

## table of contents

## **features**

Texas Death Penalty Practices			
Texas' Newest Administrators of Justice			
From the 2003 Judicial Section Annual Conference			
New Judiciary Leaders Elected			
Thank You, Texas Court Reporters Association			
Judges Find Burden of Justice Increasingly Heavy			
Mr. Bob Wessels Receives Top Award from Nat'l Court Organization 7			
Dallas Bar Board Adopts Judicial Election Creeds			
Creeds for Integrity and Professionalism in Judicial Elections 8			
Court Debuts New Website Design			
Disorder in the Court			
2003–04 Boards & Committees Membership			
Texas Association of County Court at Law Judges			
Class of '83			
NAWJ 25 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference			
departments			
In Memoriam 6			
Ethics Opinions			
Making News			
Contributions and Memorials			
Looking Ahead			
Cover photography courtesy of Richard Reynolds/Texas Department of Transportation.			

*In Chambers* is the official publication of the Texas Center for the Judiciary. The magazine is published three times a year and funded by a grant from the Texas Court of Criminal Appeals. The staff of *In Chambers* strives to provide current information about national and local

judicial educational issues and course opportunities for Texas judges.

Readers are encouraged to write letters to the editor and submit questions, comments, or story ideas for *In Chambers*. Contact Morgan Morrison, Publications Coordinator, by calling 800-252-9232, faxing 512-469-7664, or e-mailing morganm@yourhonor.com.

The Texas Center for the Judiciary is located at 1210 San Antonio, Suite 800, Austin, Texas 78701.

### In Chambers

Volume 30, Number 3 Winter 2003

#### **Editorial Board**

Chief Justice (Ret.) Marilyn Aboussie San Angelo

> Judge Susan P. Baker Fredericksburg

**Judge Manuel Banales** 105<sup>th</sup> District Court, Corpus Christi

**Justice Scott Brister**Texas Supreme Court, Austin

**Justice Molly Francis** 5<sup>th</sup> Court of Appeals, Dallas

# Texas Center for the Judiciary Staff

Mari Kay Bickett

Executive Director mkbickett@yourhonor.com

#### Tana J. Petrich

Associate Director tpetrich@yourhonor.com

#### Ann Blankenship

Program Attorney annb@yourhonor.com

#### Carrie Gates

Administrative Assistant carrieg@yourhonor.com

#### **Shirley Irvin**

Assistant to the Director shirleyi@yourhonor.com

#### Lacy Jemmott

Registrar lacyj@yourhonor.com

#### Morgan Morrison

Publications Coordinator morganm@yourhonor.com

#### Denise Seal

Financial Officer denises@yourhonor.com

#### Andrea Walker

Conference Coordinator andyw@yourhonor.com

# **Texas Death Penalty Practices**

By Mr. James D. Bethke
Director, Texas Task Force on Indigent Defense

report recently issued by the Equal Justice Center and the Defender Service \_Texas entitled. "Texas Death Penalty Practices: Quality of Regional Standards and County Plans Governing Indigent Defense in Capital Cases," attempted to evaluate the quality of the qualifications written attorney promulgated under Article 26.052, Code of Criminal Procedure, in each of Texas' nine judicial regions. The report also graded 33 Texas counties on their written capital indigent defense procedures under Article 26.04. And last, the report compared how Texas procedures compare to the American Association's Guidelines for Appointment of Counsel in Death Penalty Cases. Based on my review of the authors' methodology and the grades it handed out to the nine administrative judicial regions and the 33 counties, the scores appear to be based to some extent upon the authors' subjective interpretation of what the Fair Defense Act requires.

The purpose of my writing is to let each of you know that the Task Force on Indigent Defense and the nine administrative presiding judges were not involved in the preparation of this report nor were any of us made aware of the report until the day before the report was released. In fact, I was a little surprised that neither I nor my staff was contacted for any input.

I have now had the opportunity to read the report in its entirety. The Task Force, the judiciary and the authors of the report, I believe, all would agree that any defendant charged with a capital case should be appointed qualified attorneys who provide a thorough and fully competent defense. We would also agree that, since the passage of the Fair Defense Act, Texas and its courts have made meaningful progress in providing better indigent defense services to poor defendants. For example, each court has submitted local plans stating how they are meeting the requirements of the Fair Defense Act requirements. Each court has adopted minimum CLE

requirements for attorneys accepting public appointments and so on. The progress made thus far would not have been possible without the commitment and hard work of Texas judges and county officials. Of course, there is still more work to be done. No system is without flaws. •

A copy of the report can be obtained at the Equal Justice Center's website: http://www.equaljusticecenter.org.

# Texas' Newest Administrators of Justice

As of December 2, 2003

Hon. William C. Bosworth 413th District Court, Cleburne New Court

Hon. Scott Brister
Texas Supreme Court, Austin
Succeeding Hon. Craig Enoch

Hon. William R. Burke, Jr. 189<sup>th</sup> District Court, Houston Succeeding Hon. Jeff Work

Hon. Pamela Foster Fletcher 349th District Court, Palestine Succeeding Hon. Jerry Calhoon

Hon. Bob McCoy 2<sup>nd</sup> Court of Appeals, Fort Worth Succeeding Hon. Sam Day

Hon. Elizabeth Lang-Miers 5<sup>th</sup> Court of Appeals, Dallas Succeeding Hon. Ed Kinkeade

Hon. Romero Molina Cnty. Ct. at Law #1, Rio Grande City Succeeding Hon. Jesus M. Alvarez Hon. Erleigh Norville County Court at Law, Kaufman Succeeding Hon. Joe Parnell

**Hon. John Christopher Oldner** 416<sup>th</sup> District Court, McKinney New Court

Hon. Robert H. Pemberton 3<sup>rd</sup> Court of Appeals, Austin Succeeding Hon. Lee Yeakel

Hon. Mauricio Rondon 334th District Court , Houston Succeeding Hon. Dale Wainwright

Hon. Jack Skeen, Jr. 241<sup>st</sup> District Court, Tyler Succeeding Hon. Diane DeVasto

Hon. Charles Stephens Cnty. Ct. at Law #2, New Braunfels New Court

### From the 2003 Annual Conference

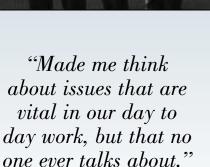
On program evaluations, attendees comment on the faculty members' effectiveness and quality



"Dynamic speakers."
Absolutely fabulous."



"Good nuts and bolts.
Effective presenters."





"The program topics were appropriate and timely."



"Information on substantive law is invaluable."

"I have been to many seminars—this was one of the best that I have ever attended. Thanks for your hard work."



## **New Judiciary Leaders Elected**

Judges attending the Judicial Section—State Bar of Texas' 76<sup>th</sup> annual conference, held September 14–17 in Corpus Christi, elected new leaders for the 2003–04 term. Fifth Court of Appeals Justice Molly M. Francis will serve as Judicial Section Chair, and 318<sup>th</sup> District Court Judge Dean Rucker will serve as Chair-Elect.

Formed in 1928, the Judicial Section promotes the objectives of the State Bar of Texas within the judiciary. Approximately 1,500 active and retired Texas judges compose the Judicial Section.

As Judicial Section Chair, Justice Francis will preside at all Section and Board of Directors meetings; formulate and present a report of the Section's work at the State Bar of Texas' annual meeting; and perform other duties as pertain to the office.

Justice Francis served on the Dallas County Criminal Court #9 for six years, as judge of the 283rd District Court for five years, and was appointed to the Fifth Court of Appeals, sitting in Dallas, by Governor Rick Perry in September 2001. She is a 1978 graduate of Baylor University and received her J.D. from Baylor in 1981. She is Board Certified in Criminal Law by the Texas Board of Legal Specialization (1987) and Board Certified in Criminal Law by the National Board of Trial Advocacy (1989). Justice Francis is Past Chair of the Criminal Justice Section Council of the State Bar of Texas and serves on the Volunteer Center of Dallas' Board of Directors.

Sitting on the family district court bench in Midland, Judge Rucker is Board Certified in Family Law by the Texas Board of Legal Specialization. Judge Rucker also serves as Presiding Judge of the 7th Administrative Judicial Region. In 1997, Texas CASA recognized Judge Rucker as the Clayton E. Evans Judge of the Year. He is a member of the State Bar of Texas Family Law Section, the Texas Academy of Family Law Specialists, and the Midland County Bar Association. Judge Rucker has spoken at conferences for the Texas Center for the Judiciary, State Bar of Texas, and the Texas Academy of Family Law Specialists. He earned a B.S. from Trinity University and a J.D. from St. Mary's University School of Law.

In addition to leading the Judicial Section, Justice Francis and Judge Rucker were also elected to head the Texas Center for the Judiciary. Prior to their election,
Justice
Francis and
Judge
Rucker were
active on
various
Texas Center



Justice Molly M. Francis

committees. Currently, Justice Francis serves on the Curriculum Committee, which develops the specialized judicial education and training opportunities for Texas appellate, district, and county court at law judges.

Judge Rucker will succeed Justice Francis as Chair of the Judicial Section and Texas Center during the 2004–05 term. •

# Thank You, Texas Court Reporters Association







ponsored by the Texas Court Reporters
Association, the 2003 Judicial Section
Annual Conference's Silent Auction raised
\$9,000 for the Texas Center for the Judiciary.

Thank you, Texas Court Reporters Association and silent auction volunteers: Teresa Anderson; Velma Arrellano; Robin Cooksey; Bernice DeLeon; Glenda Fuller; Heather Garcia; Katrina Gentry; Myra Haney; Jennifer Hill; Kori Hosek; Jennifer Karl; Sylvia Kerr; Joan Latham; Ginny McCluskey; Judy Miller; Phyllis Morris; Lisa Riley; Roy Riley; Susan Simmons; Dana Smelley; Sonya Trevino; Jim Tucker; Judy Tucker; and Judy Werlinger.

And, congratulations to 1<sup>st</sup> place winners of the karaoke contest: Hon. Brent Carr and Hon. Wayne Salvant of Fort Worth. ◆

# Judges Find Burden of Justice Increasingly Heavy

By Mr. Tommy Witherspoon
Waco Tribune-Herald staff writer

lmost four months after the resignation of Rex Davis as chief justice of the 10<sup>th</sup> Court of Appeals, two state district judges from Waco were appointed temporarily to the intermediate appellate court to help alleviate a mounting backlog of cases.

Thomas R. Phillips, chief justice of the Supreme Court of Texas, appointed Judge George Allen and Judge Ralph Strother justices of the 10<sup>th</sup> Court of Appeals after conferring with Governor Rick Perry's office about the progress of the process to appoint Davis' successor, a spokesman in Perry's office said.

Davis, appointed chief justice by then-Governor George W. Bush in May 1996, resigned August 1 to join the Waco law firm of Sheehy, Lovelace and Mayfield.

In the past few years, the three-judge court has seen its docket steadily increase while relying on visiting or retired judges to help keep up with the workload. However, the last legislative session gutted funding for the visiting judges' program, leaving 10<sup>th</sup> Court justices Bill Vance and Tom Gray struggling to keep up in Davis' absence. On three-member courts, opinions can be released if two members agree on cases. Since Davis' resignation, less than five opinions have been released, court officials say.

Vance and Gray both have applied for

the chief justice's appointment, as well as eight other candidates from the 16-county judicial region.

"Apparently, the Supreme Court recognized that this court needed to move its caseload forward," Vance said. "The difficulty will be integrating (Allen and Strother) into our workload, given the temporary nature of the appointment and their ongoing caseload."

Gray declined comment about the appointments.

Gene Acuna, a spokesman in Perry's office, said the appointment process is in the latter stages, adding that candidates have been interviewed. He declined to predict when an appointment might be made.

Supreme Court spokesman Osler McCarthy said Phillips' appointments are based on a new provision in the law that went into effect September 1 allowing state district judges to sit on appellate courts. He declined to speculate if the law was passed to compensate for the Legislature's decision to drastically cut the budget for visiting judges in a statewide cost-cutting measure.

The Waco appointments are only the second time Phillips has relied on the new law, previously appointing a judge in Tarrant County to sit on an appellate court in Fort Worth, McCarthy said.

Allen and Strother were less than eager to accept their new assignments, with both wondering aloud how they will work the additional, non-compensated duties into their already full dockets.

Allen presides over 54<sup>th</sup> State District Court, the county's chief felony court, and

## in memoriam

# For Those Who Served Our State Courts

As of November 11, 2003

Honorable James D. Baskin Justice (Retired) 4th Court of Appeals, San Antonio

Honorable George T. Ellis Justice (Retired) 14th Court of Appeals, Houston

Honorable Jack N. Ferguson Judge County Court at Law #3, El Paso

Honorable Noah Kennedy, Jr. Justice (Retired)
13th Court of Appeals, Corpus Christi

Honorable Connally McKay Justice 12th Court of Appeals, Dallas

Honorable Perry D. Pickett Retired District Judge 142<sup>nd</sup> District Court, Midland Former Presiding Judge 7<sup>th</sup> Administrative Judicial Region

# Mr. Bob Wessels Receives Top Award from National Court Organization

Bob Wessels, court manager of Texas' Harris County Criminal Courts at Law, has been named recipient of the 2003 Distinguished Service Award, one of the highest awards presented by the National Center for State Courts (NCSC). The Distinguished Service Award is presented annually to a person who has made longstanding contributions to the improvement of the justice system and who has supported the mission of The National Center.

"As a leader in the legal profession, Mr. Wessels cares deeply about the importance of the work of this country's justice system, and the mission of The National Center as the preeminent national court reform organization," said Roger K. Warren, NCSC president.

Mr. Wessels has a proven record of dedication to the justice system. As court manager, he is responsible for caseflow management, court support services, staff training, policy development and evaluation, among other duties. He is a past member of the National Center's Board of Directors'; past president of the National Association for Court Management; and a member of the Board of Directors for the Justice Management Institute.

In addition, Mr. Wessels is a Fellow of the Institute for Court Management and has served on numerous committees and task forces, including the Conference of State Court Administrators/National Association for Court Management's Joint Technology Committee; the Supreme Court of Texas' Judicial Committee on Information Technology; and the National Center's Advisory Committee on Technology. Since 1981, he has been Program



Bob Wessels, court manager of Harris County Criminal Courts at Law and program coordinator for the Texas Center's Professional Development Program, received the National Center for State Courts' 2003 Distinguished Service Award. Thomas A. Henderson, Executive Director of Association Services at NCSC, congratulates Mr. Wessels on his achievement.

Coordinator for the Texas Center for the Judiciary's Professional Development Program, which offers professional education and development for persons employed in the district and county courts of Texas as court coordinators, court managers or court administrators.

rarely has down time on his docket. He said that with the exception of Thanksgiving week, he has a felony trial scheduled every week at least until the end of the year and some beyond.

Strother's 19<sup>th</sup> State District Court is primarily a family law court. However, Strother has helped Allen in recent months with felony criminal trials and also presides two days a week as juvenile court judge.

"I think it is going to be a brave new world and a very interesting experience," Strother said. "I am honored by it, but I learned long ago that honor is just a fiveletter word for a four-letter word—work." Both Allen and Strother were critical when the Legislature practically eliminated funding for visiting judges, which also affects their courts. If there were money for visiting judges, they could help the 10<sup>th</sup> Court. Without money for visiting judges for their courts, where will they find time to perform their appellate duties, they ask.

"It's going to be extremely difficult," Allen said. "We all have full-time dockets that we have to keep up with. For whatever reason, the governor has decided that the 10<sup>th</sup> Court can operate without a chief justice. All he has to do is appoint someone. He's had since August

1 to do it. But this puts everybody under the gun."

Others who have applied for the chief justice position include Felipe Reyna, J.P. Davis, Lynnan Kendrick, Vicki Menard and Bill Vannatta, all of Waco; John Neill, a state district judge from Cleburne; Margaret Meece, a justice of the peace from Bryan; and Val Fulcher, an attorney from Teague. •

This article appeared November 19, 2003, in the Waco Tribune-Herald. Reprinted with permission from Tommy Witherspoon and the Waco Tribune-Herald.

# **Dallas Bar Board Adopts Judicial Election Creeds**

By Hon. Jay Patterson Judge, 101\* District Court, Dallas County

n August 21, the Dallas Bar Board responded to the request of a majority of Dallas State and County judges and adopted, "The Creeds for Integrity and Professionalism in Judicial Elections" (the "Judicial Election Creeds"). A copy appears below.

The Creeds are an attempt by Dallas elected judges and Dallas lawyers to make judicial elections beyond reproach and an example for others. The Creeds are intended to represent the high expectations for behavior of candidates and lawyers in judicial

election campaigns. The Creeds should also help diminish the perception that there is a connection between campaign contributions and decisions made by elected judges.

Over the past three years, the Judicial Election Creeds Task Force of the Dallas Bar worked on the Creeds. Judges Tom James, David Godbey, Margaret Keliher, Cliff Stricklin, Lana McDaniel, and I helped with the project. The lawyer members of the Task Force are Dallas Bar President Brian Melton, Jeff Hage, and Travis Vanderpool.

I believe we are lucky to have the privilege of freely electing our judges. It is a freedom we should jealously guard and protect. We do not want citizens who may read in the newspapers about claims of bad actions by a few judges to assume bad behavior is the norm. It is not. In Dallas we have never had finer elected judges than we now have. I am proud of our judges for taking the initiative to urge the Dallas Bar to adopt the Judicial Election Creeds. •

# Creeds for Integrity and Professionalism in Judicial Elections

hese Creeds have been developed, consistent with the Texas Code of Judicial Conduct and the Texas Judicial Campaign Fairness Act, to promote and ensure the continuance of the highest standards of integrity and professionalism in the conduct of judicial elections.

#### Part One: For the Candidate Seeking Election or Re-election Preamble

Judicial integrity and independence of the judiciary in complying with the law are indispensable to justice.

As a judge or judicial candidate I hold a responsibility to promote the establishment, maintenance and preservation of judicial integrity and the

independence of the judiciary by upholding the law and preserving the public trust and confidence in the justice system and by adhering to these principles in all matters concerning judicial elections.

#### Campaign Fundraising

- I will not, either expressly or impliedly, seek or accept any means of campaign support from attorneys while they are present in my courtroom or at the courthouse.
- 2. I will not seek funds nor will I publish endorsements for my election or reelection prior to the commencement date for judicial campaign fundraising set forth in the Texas Election Code.
- 3. I will not, either expressly or impliedly,

- provide, offer to provide, or suggest that I will render special treatment, either beneficial or adverse, to any attorney or party based on their decision to provide or withhold campaign support.
- 4. I will fairly, impartially and objectively exercise my duties and responsibilities as a judge toward all attorneys and parties, regardless of their party affiliation or support or any relationship with me.

#### Campaign Activities

5. I will conduct my campaign for election or re-election to the judiciary in accordance with the Texas Code of Judicial Conduct and the Judicial Campaign Fairness Act, and in conformity with this Creed for

- Integrity and Professionalism in Judicial Elections.
- I will not use information in connection with my election or re-election that I know to be false or materially deceptive.
- 7. I will treat other candidates for the position I seek in a judicial election or re-election with respect and dignity.
- 8. I will refrain from using irrelevant facts or issues to assess a contending candidate's character, qualifications or ability to serve as a judge.
- 9. I will not, with respect to cases, controversies or issues that are likely to come before the court, make pledges, promises or commitments that I believe are inconsistent with the impartial performance of the adjudicative duties of elected office.
- 10. I will not use any title that any of my supporters may have as a past, present or future officer or director of the Dallas Bar Association or Chair of any Dallas Bar Association committee or section in connection with my campaign for election or re-election.
- 11. I will support the Judicial Election Creeds and work to encourage others to conduct judicial elections in accordance with the Judicial Election Creeds. I will openly support the Judicial Election Creeds in my campaign. Such support may be demonstrated by the use of the following statement in my campaign literature: "This Campaign conducted in accordance with the Judicial Election Creeds."

# Part Two: For the Attorney Supporting a Candidate for Election or Re-election

#### Preamble

Judicial integrity and independence of the judiciary in complying with the law are indispensable to justice.

As an attorney supporting a judge or iudicial candidate. Ι hold responsibility to promote the establishment. maintenance and preservation of judicial integrity and the independence of the judiciary by upholding the law and preserving the public trust and confidence in the justice system and by adhering to these principles in all matters concerning judicial elections.

#### Campaign Fundraising

- I will not, either expressly or impliedly, make offers to provide campaign support, through financial contributions or otherwise, to a judge while I am present in the judge's courtroom or at the courthouse.
- 2. I will not contribute funds to a candidate for election or re-election to the judiciary prior to the commencement date for judicial campaign fundraising set forth in the Texas Election Code.
- 3. I will not seek, accept or expect special accommodations or preferred treatment from any member of the judiciary in connection with making or offering to make, directly or indirectly, campaign contributions or otherwise supporting a judge or candidate for election or reelection to the judiciary.
- 4. I will not represent to clients, prospective clients or to the public that I am entitled to or may receive special accommodation or privileges because of my support of or contributions to a judge or candidate for the judiciary in the election process or my relationship with a judge or candidate.

#### **Campaign Activities**

 I will encourage all judges and candidates for a judicial election to conduct campaigns for election or reelection to the judiciary in accordance

- with the Texas Code of Judicial Conduct and the Judicial Campaign Fairness Act, and in conformity with this Creed for Integrity and Professionalism in Judicial Elections.
- 6. I will not use or encourage a candidate to use information in connection with the candidate's election or reelection that I know to be false or materially deceptive.
- 7. I will treat judges and candidates in a judicial election with respect and dignity.
- 8. I will refrain from using irrelevant facts or issues to assess a judge's or candidate's character, qualifications or ability to serve as a judge.
- 9. I will not ask a judge or candidate for judicial election, with respect to cases, controversies or issues that are likely to come before the court, to make pledges, promises or commitments that I believe are inconsistent with the impartial performance of the adjudicative duties of elected office.
- 10. I will not use or give approval to use any title that I may have as a past, present or future officer or director of the Dallas Bar Association or Chair of any Dallas Bar Association committee or section in connection with a candidate's campaign for election or re-election.
- 11. I will not cause or seek to cause any relationship I may have with a judge or judicial candidate to interfere with that person acting with objectivity toward me in connection with judicial proceedings.
- 12. I will support the Judicial Election
  Creeds and work to encourage others
  to conduct judicial elections in
  accordance with the Judicial
  Election Creeds. •

# **Court Debuts New Website Design**

By Mr. Osler McCarthy
Staff Attorney for Public Information, Texas Supreme Court

he Texas Supreme Court's website has undergone changes prompted in part by budget cuts and in part by a new operating system for the Court's case-management system. The Court ended its outside contract for website service at the end of the fiscal year, leaving users without interactive case- and opinion-search features for more than a month.

At the same time, the Court has undertaken a website redesign intended to create new features and a new look to improve its use and ease for judges, lawyers, and the public. That redesign should be online before the end of November.

Among the website improvements is a navigation menu on all pages that will direct users to specific subject pages as well as select information contained on each page, allowing you to go directly to information you are seeking.

New features for presenting opinions of the Court and the Court's oral argument schedule will allow you to determine at a glance the principal holding of the decision or the principal issue in a case set for argument.

On the page for the Court's oral argument schedule, pop-out boxes will list the cases set for argument on each date (click on the date). When you put your mouse pointer on a case, a box will appear that lists principal issues in that case. Then if you click on that "issues" box, you will be directed to briefs that have been filed online.

The Court's previous case-tracking email-alert function—called vNoticeshas been replaced with the Case Mail service used by many of the courts of appeals. Subscribers can ask for e-mail notices for specific cases or for orders in general as they are issued. The Court's staff attorney for public information continues to send "Supreme Court advisories"—notices of orders and opinions with summaries and links to the full text, as well as rules proposals and adoptions and other news from the Court.

Most Texas judges are subscribed to that service, but if you are not, contact Osler McCarthy at osler.mccarthy@courts.state.tx.us. Please note your court on the request because Mr. McCarthy keeps a list of judges for distributing occasional and specific information for judges. •

## **Disorder in the Court**

hese verbatim courtroom exchanges are from Charles M. Sevilla and Lee Lorenz's collection, Disorder in the Court: Great Fractured Moments in Courtroom History.

- Q: What was the first thing your husband said to you when he woke up that morning?
- A: He said, 'Where am I, Cathy?'
- O: And why did that upset you?
- A: My name is Susan.
- Q: Were you present when your picture was taken?
- Q: The youngest son, the twenty-year old, how old is he?

- Q: Do you recall the time that you examined the body?
- A: The autopsy started around 8:30 p.m.
- Q: And Mr. Dennington was dead at the time?
- A: No, he was sitting on the table wondering why I was doing an autopsy.
- Q: Are you qualified to give a urine sample?
- Q: What gear were you in at the moment of the impact?
- A: Gucci sweats and Reeboks
- Q: Doctor, how many autopsies have you performed on dead people?
- A: All my autopsies are performed on dead people.

- Q: Can you describe the individual?
- A: He was about medium height and had a beard.
- O: Was this a male or a female?
- Q: What is your date of birth?
- A: July fifteenth.
- Q: What year?
- A: Every year.
- Q: Is your appearance here this morning pursuant to a deposition notice which I sent to your attorney?
- A: No, this is how I dress when I go to work.
- Q: All your responses must be oral, OK? What school did you go to? A: Oral. •

# ethics opinions

## **Questions & Answers**

#### Ethics Opinion Number 288

#### Legal Representation By Part-Time Municipal Judge

May an associate (part-time) municipal judge of a city represent a police officer of that municipality in connection with a criminal investigation of an alleged conspiracy to violate civil rights of individuals by planting fake drugs on them?

No. Canon 2A provides that "a judge... should act at all times in a manner that promotes public confidence in the integrity and impartiality of the judiciary." Canon 4A provides that "a judge shall conduct all of the judge's extra-judicial activities so that they do not (1) cast reasonable doubt on the judge's capacity to act impartially as a judge..." The representation set out above does not promote the integrity and independence of the judiciary, and it creates an appearance of impropriety.

The Committee is also of the opinion that the representation constitutes business dealings that "reflect adversely on the judge's impartiality, interfere with the proper performance of the judicial duties, exploit his or her judicial position, or involve the judge in frequent transactions with lawyers or persons likely to come before the court on which the judge serves," which is prohibited by Canon 4D(1). Defendants charged with criminal offenses in municipal court should be able to reasonably anticipate that when they appear before the court

their case will be heard by an entirely fair and unbiased judge. In the vast majority of municipal court cases, the municipality's main witness is often one of its police officers. A defendant who is aware of the fact that the judge hearing his case also privately represents police officers employed by that very same municipality could reasonably doubt that the judge was impartial when considering the testimony of any police officer and the weight to be given thereto.

A built-in dilemma exists in our justice system when a part-time judge also maintains a law practice. Under the Texas Disciplinary Rules of Professional Responsibility a lawyer has an obligation to zealously represent his client within the bounds of the law. When that lawyer also serves as a judge, however, his duty as a judge is to be impartial and to promote public confidence in the integrity and impartiality of the judiciary. The Committee stresses to all part-time judges to keep this conflict in mind when choosing to accept representation.

This answer is specific to the query and does not overrule Opinion No. 132 (1989). •

Justice Molly Francis, 2003–04 Chair of the Judicial Section—State Bar of Texas named two new members to the 2003–04 Committee on Judicial Ethics: Hon. Lora J. Livingston (Judge, 261<sup>st</sup> District Court, Austin) and Hon. Mark Rusch (Judge, 401<sup>st</sup> District Court, McKinney). The full committee membership includes:

#### **Committee on Judicial Ethics**

Hon. Mack Kidd, Chair
Hon. Thomas Bacus
Hon. Cathy Cochran
Hon. Mackey K. Hancock
Hon. Lora J. Livingston
Hon. Emil Karl Prohl
Hon. Mark Rusch
Hon. Michael Schneider
Hon. Juan Velasquez

Hon. Kathleen Olivares, Liaison Hon. Mario Ramirez, Liaison

Hon. Jay Robinson, Ex-Officio

Hon. Steve Seider, Ex-Officio

To ask an ethics question, contact Justice Mack Kidd, Chair of the Judicial Section's Committee on Judicial Ethics, (512-463-1686) or the State Commission on Judicial Conduct (877-228-5750).

## We Want Your E-mail Address

o ensure you receive e-mail announcements from the Texas Center about upcoming education conferences and other judicial issues, please provide Lacy Jemmott (lacyj@yourhonor.com) with your current e-mail address. The information is for our use only. We promise; we will not share your e-mail address with anyone. •

# 2003-04 Boards & Committees Membership

#### Judicial Section—State Bar of TX

Board of Directors, 2003-04 Hon. Molly M. Francis, Chair Justice, 5th Court of Appeals, Dallas

Hon. Dean Rucker, Chair-Elect

Presiding Judge, 7th Administrative Judicial Region Judge, 318th District Court, Midland

Hon. Thomas Bacus, Secretary-Treasurer Judge, County Court at Law #2, Wichita Falls

Hon. Stephen B. Ables, Immediate Past Chair Presiding Judge, 6th Administrative Judicial Region Judge, 216th District Court, Kerrville

Hon. Sherry Radack, Place I (2006) Chief Justice, Is Court of Appeals, Houston

Hon. Brian Quinn, Place 2 (2005) Justice, 7th Court of Appeals, Amarillo

Hon. Lora J. Livingston, *Place 3 (2005)* Judge, 261st District Court, Austin

Hon. Robin Sage, Place 4 (2005) Judge, 307st Family District Court, Longview

Hon. Roger Towery, Place 5 (2006) Judge, 97th District Court, Henrietta

Hon. Carter T. Schildknecht, Place 6 (2004)

Judge, 106th District Court, Lamesa

Hon. Mario Ramirez, Place 7 (2004)

Judge, 332<sup>nd</sup> District Court, Edinburg

Hon. M. Sue Kurita, Place 8 (2006) Judge, County Court at Law #6, El Paso

Hon. Laura A. Weiser, Place 9 (2004) Judge, County Court at Law #1, Victoria

Hon. Thomas Stansbury, Place 10 (2006)

Senior District Judge, Stafford

**Appellate Judges Legislative Committee** 

Hon. Linda Thomas, Chair Hon. Cathy Cochran Hon. Philip W. Johnson Hon. Rogelio Valdez Hon. James T. Worthen

Hon. Marilyn Aboussie, Ex-Officio Hon. Sharon Keller, Ex-Officio Hon. Thomas Phillips, Ex-Officio

Hon. Sherry Radack, Liaison

**Bylaws Committee** 

Hon. Earl Stover, III, Chair Hon. Paula Lanehart

Hon. Samuel Medrano, Jr.

## **Criminal Justice Legislative Committee** Hon. Mark D. Atkinson, *Chair*

Hon. Mary Anne Bramblett Hon. Robert Francis Hon. Emil Karl Prohl Hon. Jane Roden

Mr. Bob Wessels, Ex-Officio

**Committee on Judicial Ethics** 

Hon. Mack Kidd, Chair Hon. Thomas Bacus Hon. Cathy Cochran Hon. Mackey K. Hancock Hon. Lora J. Livingston Hon. Emil Karl Prohl Hon. Mark Rusch Hon. Michael Schneider Hon. Juan Velasquez

Hon. Kathleen Ölivares, Liaison Hon. Mario Ramirez, Liaison Hon. Jay Robinson, Ex-Officio

Hon. Steve Seider, Ex-Officio

**Juvenile Justice Committee** 

Hon. Jean Boyd, Chair Hon. E. Kent Ellis Hon. Harold Gaither Hon. Jerri Lee Mills Hon. Gladys Oakley Hon. Laura Parker

Hon. Larry Thorne Hon. Olen Underwood Hon. Al Walvoord

Hon. Laura A. Weiser Hon. Darlene Whitten

**Nominations Committee** 

**Resolutions Committee** 

Hon, Kristin Wade, Chair Hon. Jose Longoria Hon, Brian Quinn Hon. Penny Roberts Hon. Paméla Cook Sirmon

Site Section Committee

Hon. F.B. McGregor Hon, Dean Rucker Hon. Linda Thomas Ms. Tana Petrich, Ex-Officio

Sub-Committee on Performance Measures

Trial Judges Legislative Committee

Hon. Lamar McCorkle, Chair Hon. Mary Anne Bramblett

Hon. Susan Criss Hon. John Hyde

Hon. John J. Specia, Jr. Hon. Nathan E. White

Hon. Stephen B. Ables, Ex-Officio Hon. Dean Rucker, Ex-Officio Hon. Laura A. Weiser, Ex-Officio Hon. Lora J. Livingston, Liaison

Texas Center for the Judiciary

Board of Directors, 2003-04

Hon. Molly M. Francis, Chair Justice, 5th Court of Appeals, Dallas

Hon. Dean Rucker, Chair-Elect

Presiding Judge, 7th Administrative Judicial Region Judge, 318th District Court, Midland

Hon. Ken Curry, Secretary-Treasurer Judge, 153rd District Court, Fort Worth

Hon. Stephen B. Ables, Immediate Past Chair Presiding Judge, 6th Administrative Judicial Region Judge, 216th District Court, Kerrville

Ms. Mari Kay Bickett

Executive Director, TX Center for the Judiciary, Austin

Hon. Michael Schneider, Place 1 (2005) Justice, Supreme Court of Texas, Austin

Hon. Rogelio Valdez, Place 2 (2004) Chief Justice, 13th Court of Appeals, Edinburg

Hon. Wilford Flowers, Place 3 (2005) Judge, 147th District Court, Austin

Hon. John J. Specia, Jr., Place 4 (2006) Judge, 225th District Court, San Antonio

Hon. Barbara L. Walther, Place 5 (2006) Judge, 51st District Court, San Angelo

Hon. Guadalupe Rivera, Place 6 (2004) Judge, 168th District Court, El Paso

Hon. Amado Abascal, Place 7 (2006) Judge, 365th District Court, Eagle Pass

Hon. Joe Bridges, Place 8 (2005)

Judge, County Criminal Court at Law #4, Denton

Hon Lisa G. Burkhalter, Place 9 (2004) Judge, County Court at Law #1, Lufkin

Hon. David Gleason, Place 10 (2005) Senior District Judge, Amarillo

Hon. Cathy Cochran, Liaison

Justice, Texas Court of Criminal Appeals, Austin

Appellate Judges Educ. Fund Committee

Hon. Ken Law, Chair Hon, Alma L. Lopez

Hon. Sue Walker

Budget Committee Hon. Ken Curry, *Chair* Hon. Stephen B. Ables Hon. Dean Rucker

**Bylaws Committee** 

Hon. Stephen B. Ables, Chair Hon. Jo-Ann De Hoyos Hon. Carlos Villa

**Curriculum Committee** 

Hon. Barbara L. Walther, Chair Hon, Mark D. Atkinson Hon.Wilford Flowers Hon. Wanda Fowler

Hon. Molly M. Francis Hon. Lamar McCorkle

Hon. Russell Roden Hon. Steve Smith Hon, Laura A. Weiser

Hon. Stephen B. Ables, Ex-Officio Ms. Mari Kay Bickett, Ex-Officio

Hon. Camile G. DuBose, Ex-Officio

**Judicial Bench Book Committee** 

Hon. John J. Specia, Jr. Hon. Caroline Baker Hon, Harold Gaither, Jr. Hon.Vicki Isaacks Hon. Robert Richardson Hon. Dean Rucker Hon. Laura A. Weiser

Hon. Paula Lanehart, Liaison Ms. Mari Kay Bickett, Ex-Officio

Professor Daisy Hurst Floyd, Ex-Officio Dr. Alison Myhra, Ex-Officio Mr. Bob Wessels, Ex-Officio

Long Range Planning Committee

Hon. Steve Smith, Chair

Hon. Wilford Flowers

Hon. Patrick Garcia Hon. Jean Spradling Hughes

Hon. Cheryl Johnson Hon. Lamar McCorkle Hon. Sherry Radack Hon. John J. Specia, Jr. Hon. Linda Thomas

Hon. Stephen B. Ables, Ex-Officio Hon. Mark D. Atkinson, Ex-Officio

Ms. Mari Kay Bickett, Ex-Officio Hon. Molly M. Francis, Ex-Officio Ms. Alicia Key, Ex-Officio Mr. Bob Wessels, Ex-Officio

Scholarship Committee Hon. Amado Abascal

Ms. Mari Kay Bickett Hon. Bonnie Hellums Hon. B.B. Schraub

## **Honors & Achievements for Texas Judges**

JUDGE KERRY L. RUSSELL, 7th District Court of Smith County, was elected as Chair of the College of the State Bar of Texas at its recent meeting in Galveston. JUDGE BARBARA NELLERMOE, 45th District Court of Bexar County, was elected as Vice-Chair. The Bar College has more than 4,500 members who attend at least twice the number of hours for minimum CLE required annually by the State Bar of Texas. The College encourages professionalism through education.

JUDGE PATRICIA A. MACIAS, Presiding Judge of the 388<sup>th</sup> Family District Court in El Paso, was installed for a second three-year term on the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges (NCJFCJ) Board of Trustees during the group's annual meeting held July 20–23 in San Antonio. JUDGE JOHN J. SPECIA, JR., 225<sup>th</sup> District Court of Bexar County, was installed for his first three-year term on the NCJFCJ Board of Trustees. •

# **TX** Association of County Court at Law Judges

By Hon. Joe Bridges
Judge, County Criminal Court #4, Denton County

exas Association of County Court at Law Judges' goal for this year is preparing and laving groundwork for the next legislative session. We have all heard that everybody has an opinion about what changes should be made in the judicial system in Texas; and, in their discussions, it is accepted as a given that something needs to be done with our judicial system. If we do not want a default representative to speak for us and we do not want to let others decide if the Texas judicial system will be changed and what changes will be made, then we must talk to our voting citizens, our legislators, and each other to reach a common goal that benefits the citizens of Texas. It will be the responsibility of Judge Mark Atkinson to take this message to the legislature from us; but it is up to us now to prepare that message in a respectful, coherent, intelligent statement of the facts.

In working toward this goal, our bylaws provide for a Legislative Advisory Board. Joe Bridges, Mark D. Atkinson, Graham Quisenberry, and Margaret Barnes are the executive committee and are on this board. The by-laws provide that the President (Joe Bridges) may appoint any other positions not elected by the end of October. Each region excluding Dallas and Harris counties has a member. Dallas and Harris counties have their own member. I will appoint members from volunteers or draftees recommended by our fellow judges.

I would ask that all members give us an e-mail address, so we can update and contact you. The Texas State Bar has access to one you can get on for no additional cost if you have Internet access at http://justice-email.findlaw.com (you will get some pop ups). I am sure there are some other no-cost ways if you have Internet access.

If you need to contact me, my e-mail is joebridges@justice.com; my office number is 940-349-2380; and my fax number is 940-349-2381. I hope we have a successful year, and I intend to attend the regional meetings and set other meetings as needed in the coming year after we have selected the Legislative Advisory Board. •

#### 2003-04 TACCLJ Officers

Joe Bridges, President Denton County Criminal Court #4 940-349-2380

Mark D. Atkinson, President-Elect Harris County Crim. Court at Law #13 713-755-7950

Graham Quisenberry, Imm. Past Pres. Parker County Court at Law 817-598-6179

Margaret Barnes, Secretary-Treasurer Denton County Court at Law #2 940-349-2120

### contributions and memorials

## Thank You for Your Contributions

Includes contributions received as of November 12, 2003

### Contributions to the Texas Center

James W. Anderson Robert Barnes Mari Kay Bickett Scott Brister B.F. Coker Joseph Connally Mary Nell Crapitto Paul Davis Billy John Edwards Wilford Flowers David Gaultney Gordon H. Green Frank E. Griffin Dixon Holman John Hyde Patrick O. Keel John McCraw Walter McMeans Sally Montgomery Virgil Mulanax Robert Newsom Juan Partida B.B. Schraub James Simmonds Pamela Cook Sirmon Ralph Taite Don Taylor TX Court Reporters Assoc. Robert H. Trapp Ralph Walton Albert L. White Jack Young J.C. Zbranek

### Memorial Contributions

Chief Justice Spurgeon Bell Memorial William Kilgarlin

Judge William N. Blanton Memorial William Kilgarlin

Chief Justice J. Curtiss Brown Memorial William Kilgarlin

Judge Sam Callan Memorial Ward Koehler

Judge Reagan Cartwright Memorial William Kilgarlin

Judge George Cire Memorial William Kilgarlin

Judge Ernest Coker, Sr. Memorial Elizabeth E. Coker

Judge Lynn Coker Memorial Elizabeth E. Coker

Chief Justice Tom Coleman Memorial William Kilgarlin

Judge Jack N. Ferguson Memorial Ward Koehler

Mr. Roberto Garza, Jr. Memorial Robert Garza Judge Vernon Harville Memorial Nanette Hasette

Judge Charles J. Hearn Memorial Carol Davies Johnny Kolenda

Judge W. Erwin James Memorial William Kilgarlin

Judge Oliver Kelley Memorial Gordon G. Adams

Justice Noah Kennedy Memorial Walter Dunham Jack Hunter John J. Specia, Jr. George M. Thurmond

Justice Oscar Mauzy Memorial William Kilgarlin

Chief Justice Frank McDonald Memorial Wayne Bridewell

Justice Connally McKay Memorial Harold Entz

Judge David Moore Memorial John Ovard

Judge Robert "Skip" Morse Memorial Robert Pfeuffer

Mrs. Nina Nye Memorial Max Osborn

Judge Perry D. Pickett Memorial Charles & Judith Chapman Vann Culp Bob Dickenson George & Ouida Kelton Weldon & Mary Kirk Al Walvoord

Judge Peter Solito Memorial William Kilgarlin

Justice Franklin Spears Memorial William Kilgarlin

Judge Thomas Stovall Memorial William Kilgarlin

Judge Jim Noble Thompson Memorial George Cowart Naomi Harney Thomas Thorpe

Ms. Sarah Elizabeth Worley Memorial Carmen Rivera-Worley

### Contributions In Honor Of

In Honor of Hon. Stephen B. Ables Barbara Hanson Nellermoe

In Honor of Ms. Mari Kay Bickett Juan Velasquez

In Honor of Hon. Molly Francis Robert Francis

In Honor of Ms. Tana J. Petrich Gerald Goodwin Olen Underwood In Honor of Hon. Ruby Sondock Norma Venso

In Honor of Hon. Hugh Snodgrass Joe B. Brown

In Honor of Texas Center Staff Amado Abascal William Lott Emil Karl Prohl Steve Smith Laura Weiser In Honor of Third Administrative Judicial Region William Lott

In Honor of Hon. Laura Weiser Juan Velasquez

### Class of '83

1983 College for New Judges participants mark 20 years since first taking the bench



**First row** (*I-r*): Robert Lozano; Thomas J. Stovall, Jr.; Linda Thomas; Temple Driver; Quentin Keith; Sam Houston Clinton; Marilyn Aboussie; Maxine Darst; Jack Dillard; Elma Teresa Salinas; Lee Green; Jay Miller

**Second row** (*I-r*): Charles Campbell; L. Clifford Davis; Ruth Blake; Robert Burdette; Brian Carper; Donald Ross; Maryellen Hicks; Tom Stansbury; Michael Schattman; Alonzo Rodriguez; Davie Wilson; Jorge Rangel; Mary Bacon; Juan Gallardo

**Third row** (*I–r*): Andrew Vogel; Juan Velasquez, III; Norman Lee; Daniel Sklar; Harold Towslee; Ray Grisham; Frank Sullivan; Richard Bosworth; Joseph Terracina; George Crowley; Gus Strauss; Lupe Salinas; Jay Johnson; Hugo Touchy; John Thoma; Paul Davis

**Fourth row** (*I-r*): Joe Grubbs; Bobby Cummings; Joseph Hart; Carroll Wilborn, Jr.; Mickey Pennington; Tom Schrandt; Joe Bruce Cunningham; Jack Pickren; Jose Baca; Russell Drake; Charles Dean Huckabee; Ken Harrison; Weldon Berry; Jerry Sandel; Jack Salyer; *Not pictured*: Earl B. Stover

:	Contribu <sub>1</sub>	tion Card
	Your generous support is sincerely appreciated and vital to the success of the Texas Center for the Judiciary's mission: Judicial Excellence Through Education.	Date: Name:
	Enclosed is a contribution for \$* in support of the Texas Center for the Judiciary.	Court: Address:
	To make a contribution by credit card, complete the following:  ☐ AMEX ☐ MasterCard ☐ Visa ☐ Discover	City, State, & Zip:  *For memorial/in honor of contributions, indicate in whose memory/honor it is made:
	Credit Card #: Expires:	
	Signature:  Mail your contribution to: Texas Center for the Judic	The Texas Center is a non-profit organization to which contributions are fully deductible.

## looking ahead

## **Judicial Conference Calendar**

#### 2004

Regional Conference (Regions 1, 6, 7, 8, & 9) January 26–28, 2004 Corpus Christi

Regional Conference (Regions 2, 3, 4, & 5) February 22–24 2004 Dallas

Family Violence Conference March 29–31, 2004 Galveston

**Texas College for Judicial Studies** April 25–30, 2004 Austin

Criminal Justice Conference May 24–26, 2004 Richardson

Professional Development Program June 21–25, 2004 Austin

Judicial Section Annual Conference September 12–15, 2004 Dallas

College for New Judges December 5–10, 2004 Austin

#### 2005

Regional Program (Regions 1, 3, 4, 5, & 8) TBA

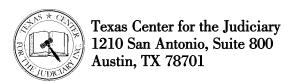
Regional Conference (Regions 2, 6, 7, & 9) February 27–March 1, 2005 Galveston

Texas College for Judicial Studies May 1–6, 2005 Austin

# NAWJ 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference



Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg welcomes Texas judges to the United States Supreme Court during the 25th Anniversary Conference of the National Association of Women Judges in Washington,DC in October. Left to right: Hon. Orlinda Naranjo (County Court at Law #2, Austin), Hon. Elizabeth Earle (County Court at Law #7, Austin), Hon. Susan Criss (212th District Court Galveston), Justice Ginsburg, Hon. Bea Ann Smith (Third Court of Appeals, Austin), and Hon. Marisela Saldana (Count Court at Law #3, Corpus Christi).



First Class Mail U.S. Postage PAID Austin, TX Permit No. 1390